

Leak Detection System



1997

NASA space shuttle hydrogen sensors demonstrated on STS 95 and 96





1999

NASA X-33 RLV program validated hydrogen safety system MSFC STTR with Case Western Reserve University NASA Hypersonic X-43 validated hydrogen safety sensors MSFC STTR with Case Western Reserve University



2000





2003

International Space Station hydrogen sensing system included on the water processing 02 generator

Helios aircraft collaborative effort with **AeroVironment and DFRC**

Ford Model U—Standard Hydrogen, Inc. (spin-off company) provides comprehensive hydrogen monitoring system

- · KSC SBIR for sensor technology to detect hydrogen leaks
- \$1.6M STTR Phase 3 follow-on effort from GRC to further develop next-generation hydrogen and oxygen miniaturized leak detection systems

- \$700K Space Act Agreement with Glennan Microsystems/ Ohio State University for High Temperature Electronic Nose
- Received the R&D 100 Award in 2005

2001

Aeronautics, Space Operations, and **Exploration Systems Mission Directorates** **NASA Glenn Research Center** Gary Hunter • 216-433-6459

Makel Engineering, Inc. Darby Markel • 530-895-2770